



Joint Task Force-Civil Support

Joint Task Force Civil Support Command Brief





Outline

Joint Task Force-Civil Support

- **Mission and Organization**
- **Planning and Integration**
- **Command and Control
Responsibilities**



JTF-CS Mission

Joint Task Force-Civil Support

On order the JTF deploys to vicinity of a WMD incident site in support of the LFA, establishes command and control of designated DoD forces and provides military assistance to civil authorities to save lives, prevent human suffering, and provide temporary critical life support.



JTF Area of Responsibility

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**...within the US, its
territories, and
possessions.**

PACOM

**Alaska
Hawaii
Marshall Is.
Guam
Micronesia
Various Atolls**

SOUTHCOM

**Puerto Rico
Virgin Islands**



Evolution of Civil Support

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**1974
Stafford Act**

**1995
PDD 39**

**1998
PDD 62**

UCP '99

**JTF STAND UP
OCT 99**

**Mar '95
Tokyo Subway**

**Jun '96
Khobar Towers**

**Jul '96
Olympic Park**



Stafford Act 1974

Joint Task Force-Civil Support

- **Presidential Authority for Disaster Preparedness**
- **Requires Presidential declaration of emergency to start process (FRP)**
- **Provides reimbursements to agencies**
- **Establishes “Ten Day Rule” for emergency work by DoD**



Presidential Decision Directive 39

Joint Task Force Civil Support ***(PDD-39)***

- **Ensures there is one overall Lead Federal Agency (LFA) to coordinate the response:**
- **Department of Justice - Crisis Management**
- **FEMA - Consequence Management.**



Presidential Decision Directive 62 ***Joint Task Force Civil Support*** ***(PDD-62)***

Apr '95

- **PDD-62 (“Protection Against Unconventional Threats to the Homeland and Americans Overseas”, May 1998)**
 - **Clarifies role of federal agencies (FBI, FEMA, DOJ, CIA, PHS, DoD,...)**
 - **Establishes National Coordinator for Security, Infrastructure Protection, and Counterterrorism at NSC**
 - **City**



Unified Command

Plan 1999

Joint Task Force-Civil Support

UCP 99 directs USJFCOM to establish a standing Joint Task Force for Civil Support (JTF-CS) to plan for and integrate the Department of Defense's (DoD) support to the lead federal agency (LFA) for consequence management of domestic weapons of mass destruction (WMD) incidents.



From Service to Joint

Joint Task Force-Civil Support

Service

Joint

**SECARM
Y**



SECDEF

**Executive
Agency**

FORSCOM



**USJFCO
M**

**Lead Operational
Authority**

RTF



JTF

**Primary Response
Headquarters**



Crisis vice Consequence Management

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FBI

Crisis Management **(CrM)**

Focus is on Causes

Measures to identify, acquire, and plan the use of resources needed to anticipate, prevent, and/or resolve a threat or act of terrorism.

FEMA

Consequence Management **(CoM)**

Focus is on Effects

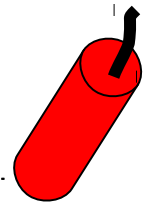
Measures to protect public health and safety, restore essential government services, and provide emergency relief to governments, businesses, and individuals affected by the consequences of terrorism.



Definition of WMD

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A deliberate or unintentional event involving a nuclear, biological, chemical or radiological weapon or device, or large conventional explosive, that produces catastrophic loss of life or property.





Joint Task Force-Civil Support

PLANNING AND INTEGRATION





Planning and Integration

Joint Task Force-Civil Support

“ JTF Civil Support at Joint Forces Command will plan and integrate DoD’s support to the Federal Emergency Management Agency for WMD events in CONUS. This support will involve capabilities drawn from throughout the Department, including detection, decontamination, medical and logistics assets.”

Guidance

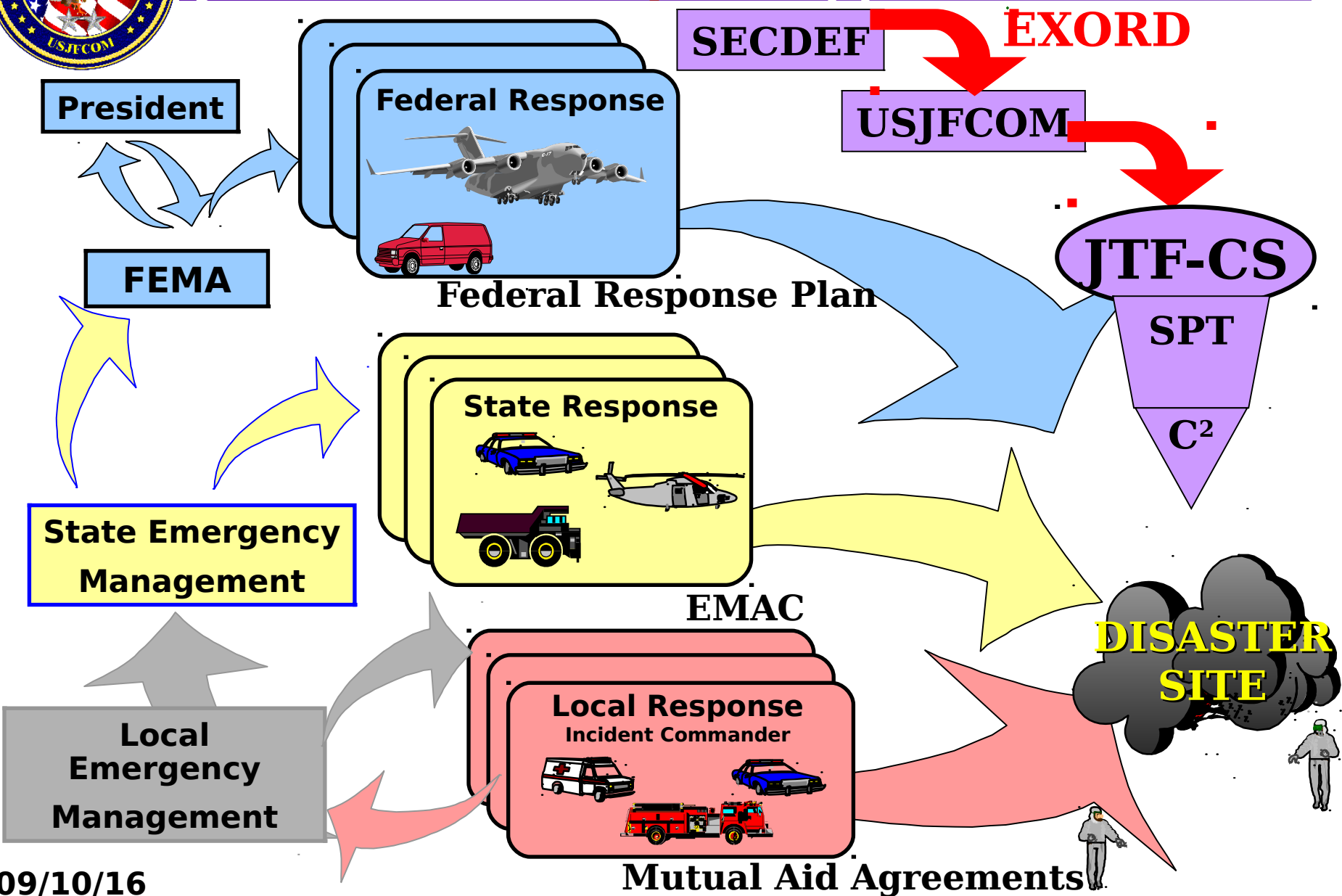
Defense Planning

FY 2002 - 2007



Tiered Disaster / Emergency

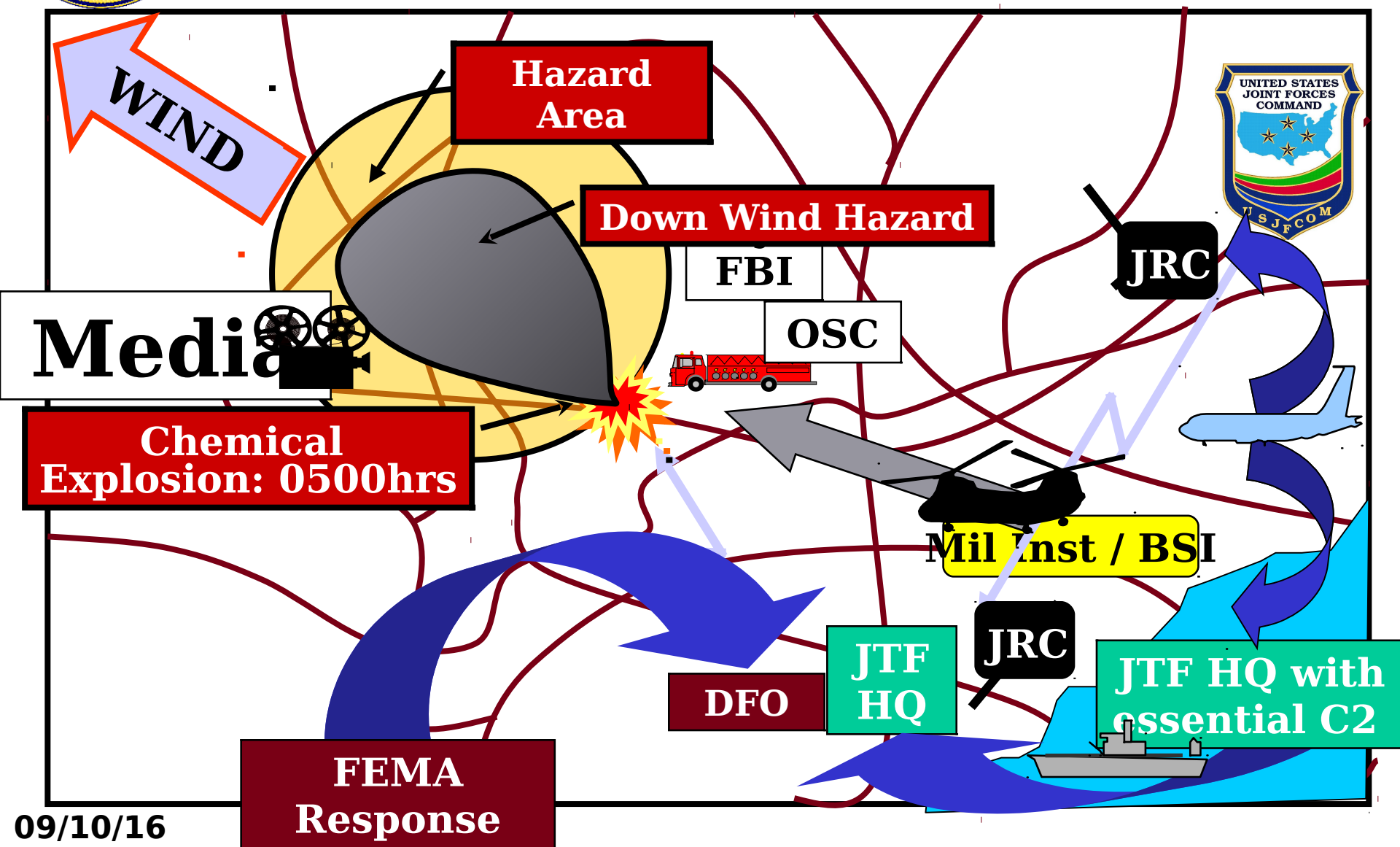
Response Support





Deployment: (C Day - TPFDD Complete)

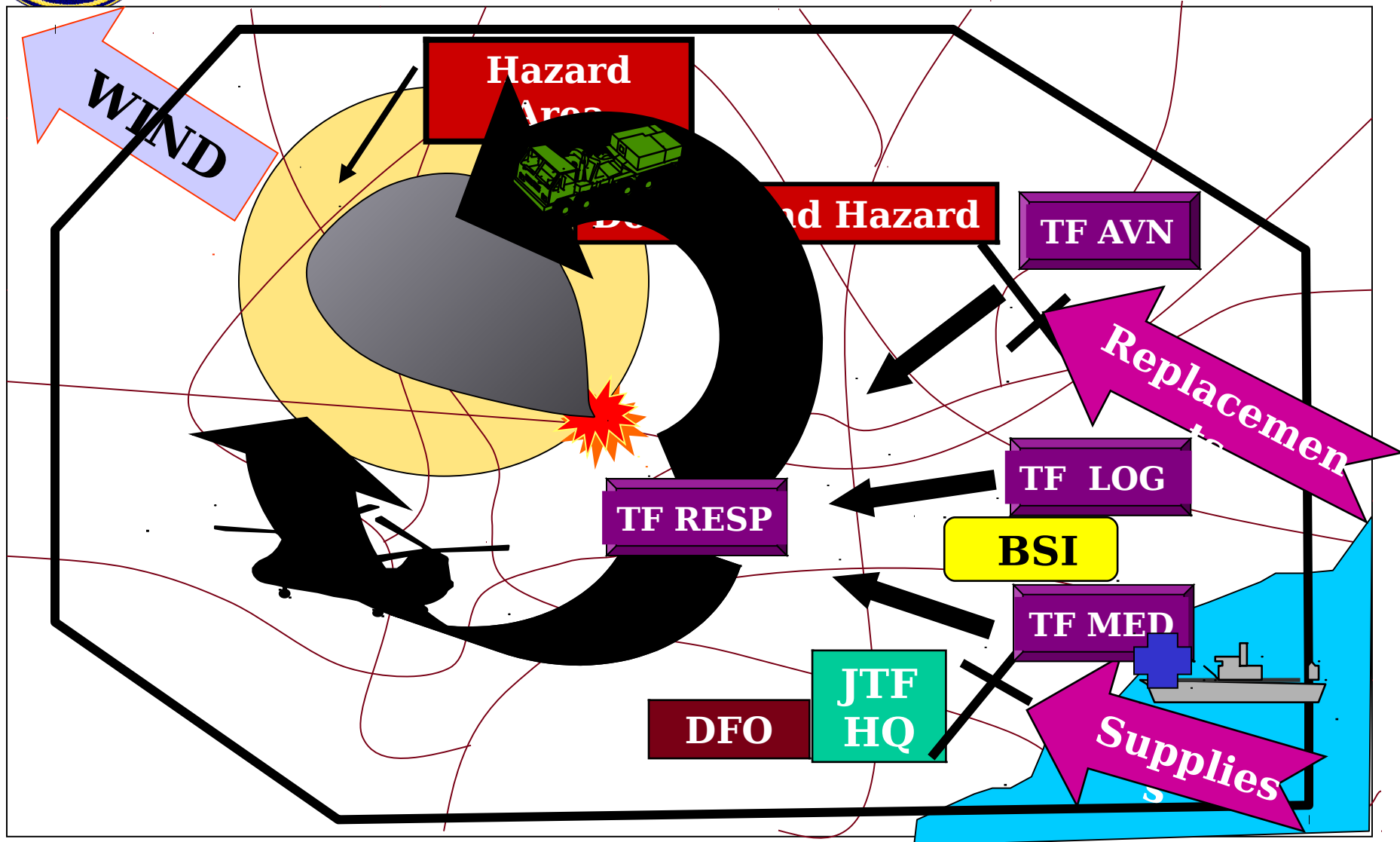
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Employment: (D Day - All Trans Crit Mo

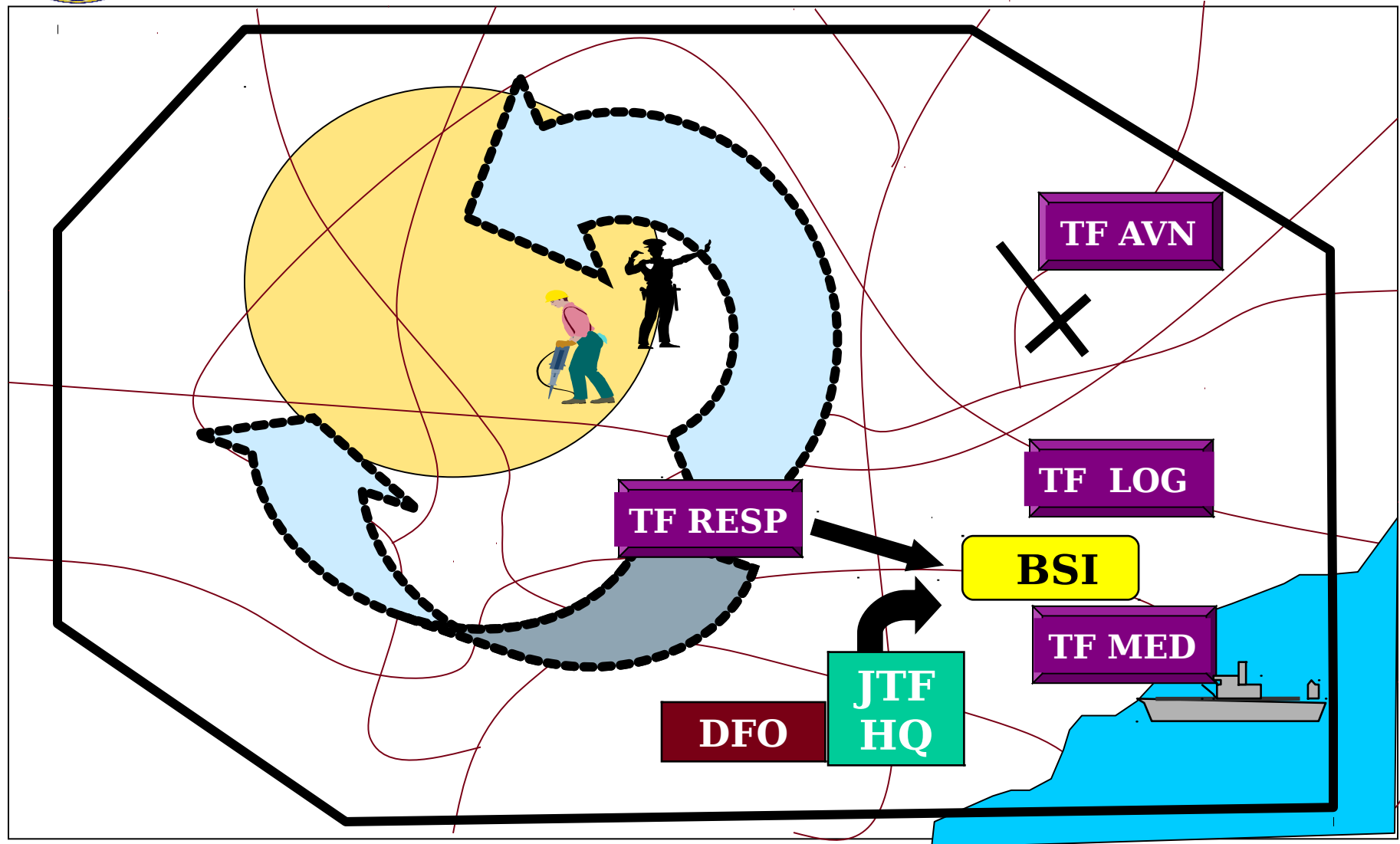
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Transition: (1st T.C. met - RFAs complete)

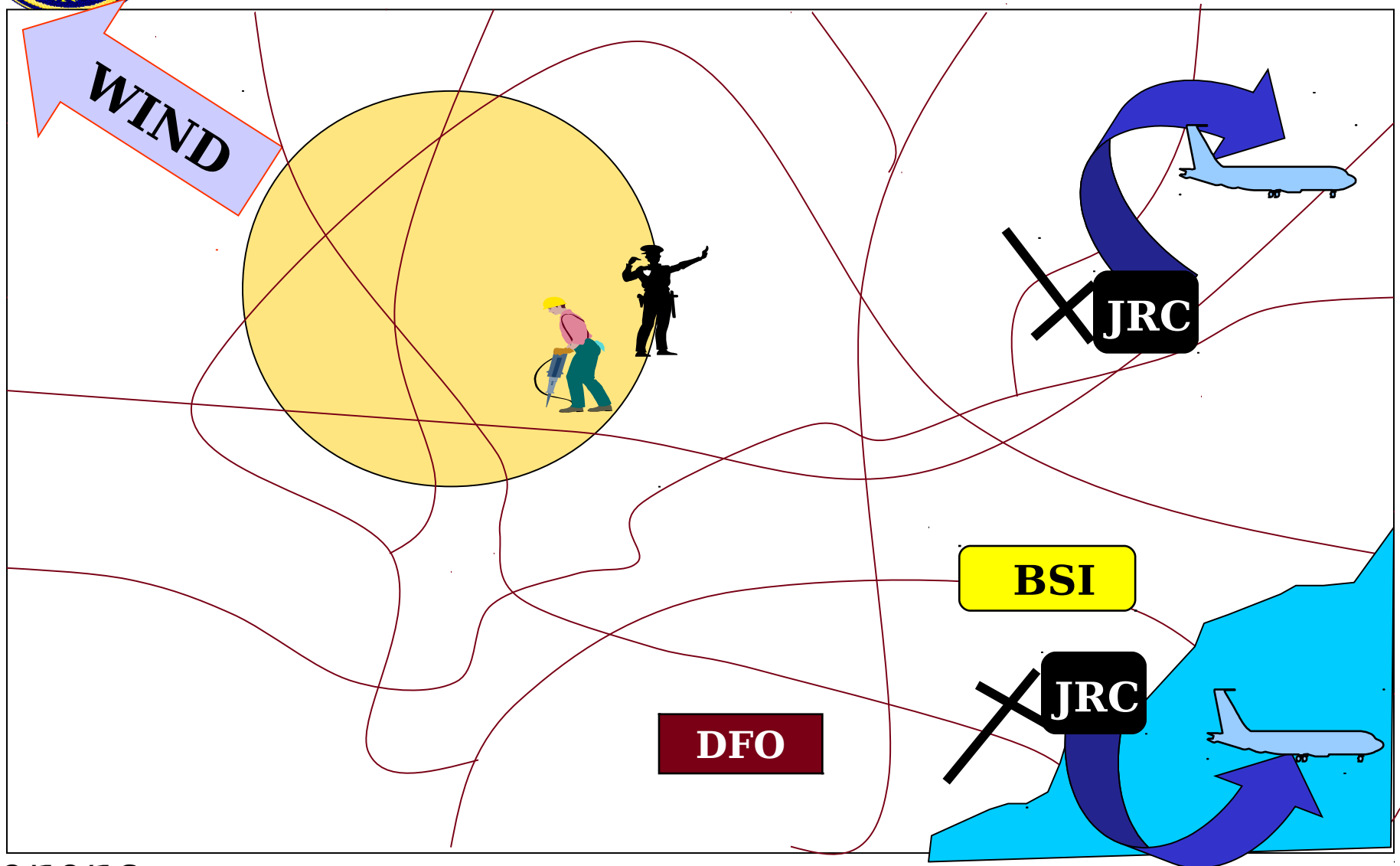
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Disengagement: (R-Day-Redployment C

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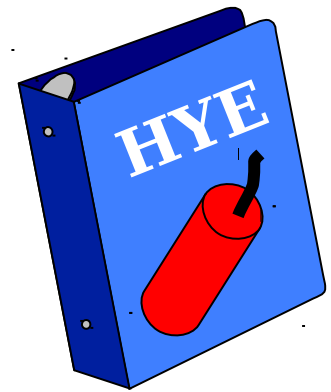
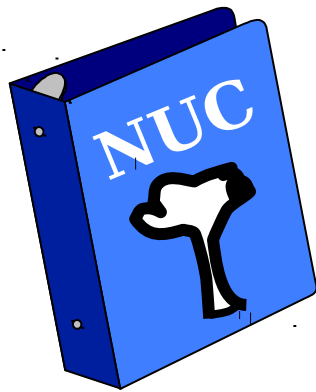
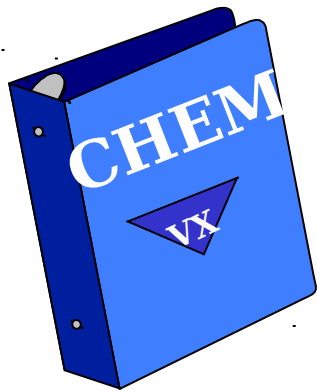


09/10/16



Developing 5 Playbooks

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FORCE PACKAGES:

ALERT

Required
for operation
of the JTF & JOA

FP 1

Save Lives

FP 2

Contain
the Effects

FP 3

Specific
Requests

Deploy
Immediately

Quickly
'tailored'
& Deployed

then
Deployed

'Tailored'
as needed
for RFAs

Deploy



Force Package/Movement Priorities

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Alert Forces: Those forces that must be **automatically alerted and deployed** with the JTF HQ to **enable critical functions** -- C2, Technical expertise, and reach-back to labs / agencies and Higher HQ

Force Package

1 Save Lives

- Forces required to mitigate WMD effects in order to save lives
- Usually prepositioned or deployed immediately
- Can be rapidly tailored IAW initial assessments prior to deployment

Likely Tasks

- Hot zone extraction
- Triage / Stabilization

2 Prevent Injury

- Forces required to prevent injury and contain secondary effects
- Alerted Immediately, but Deployed based on early assessments and RFAs
- Usually able to respond within 1-4 days

Likely Tasks

- NBC survey/mark/monitor
- MEDEVAC (air /

Force Package

3 Restore Services (Life Critical)

- Forces required to provide temporary life support
- Deployed as the need is identified through RFAs or for sustained operations.
- Usually in place by D+4

Likely Tasks



Force Package/Force Module P-Chem A

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<u>FEMA Function Req DoD Spt</u>	<u>FEMA FM</u>	<u>JTF FP</u>
Transportation DoD C2 capability (I/A) Decon (Mass / Victim) Medical Extraction Medical Tech Assist	Time Required: 1st 12-36 hours Force Module Required: 1-3	Alert / FP1: C2 / Life Savers
Evaluation and Assessment Medical Evacuation Decon (Responder / Tech Assist) Medical Patient Tracking Veterinary Support	Time Required: 48 Force Module (FM) Required: 1-3 Time Required: 4-6	FP2: Prevent Injury / Contain Effects
Medical Supply Spt Mass Care Support (FOS)	Time Required: 84-108 + hours Force Module	FP3: Resore Crit Life



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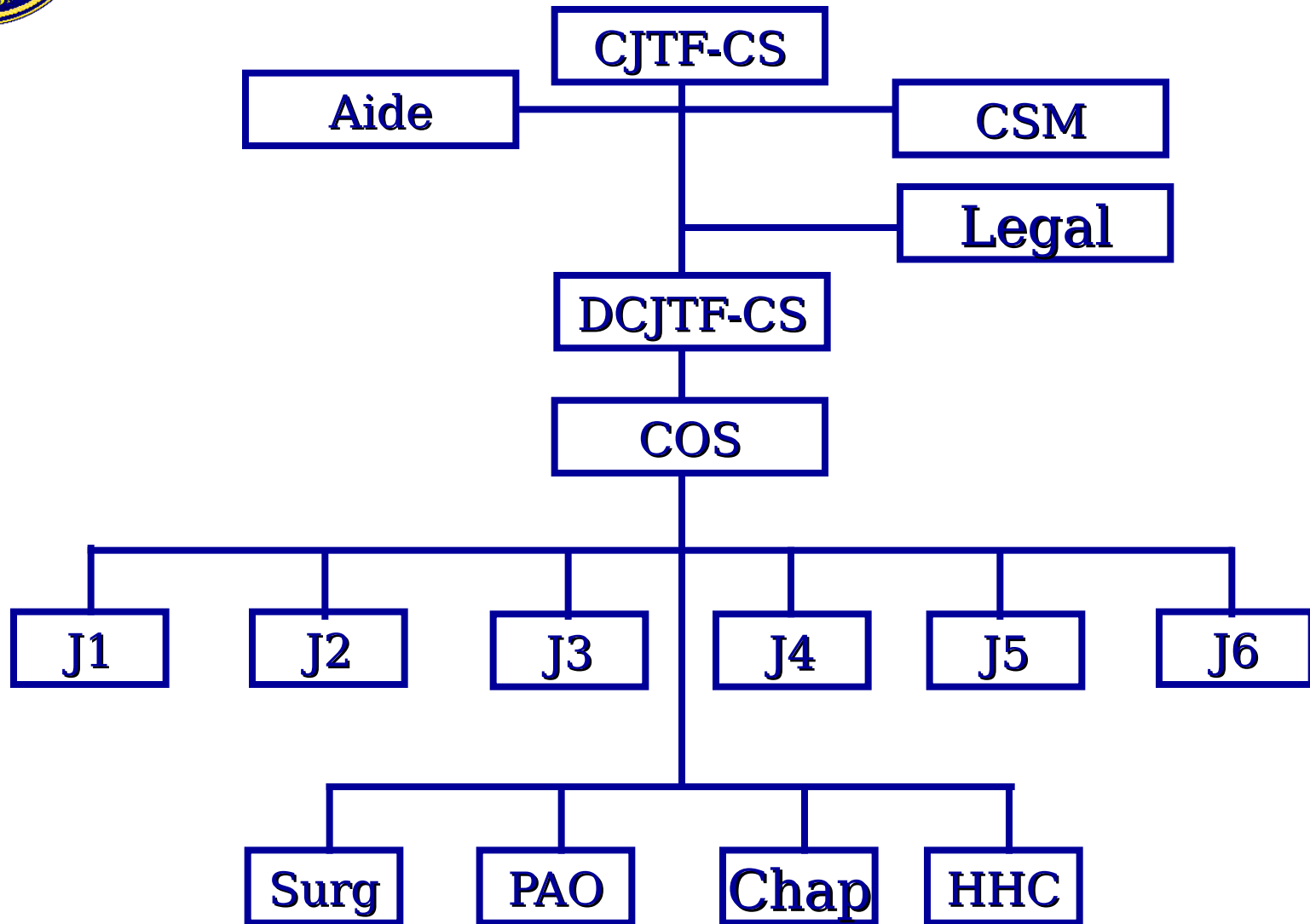
COMMAND AND CONTROL





JTTF-CS Organization

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Federal Response Plan

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CoM

Feder

CrM

State

**Govern
or
EOC
TAG**

**WMD
CST,
Other
Guard
& State
Assets**

**City
Mayor
EOC**

**Director
FEMA**

**FEMA HQ
Emergency
Spt Tm**

Disaster Field Office

SCO

FCO

DCO

**Incident Com
& First
Responders**

Local

**NCA
SecDef**

**Attorney
General**

ATSD

**CJCS
JS**

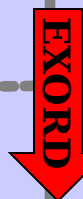
**FBI
OSC**

USJFCOM

JSOTF

JTF-CS

**WMD
Response
Units**



INCIDENT



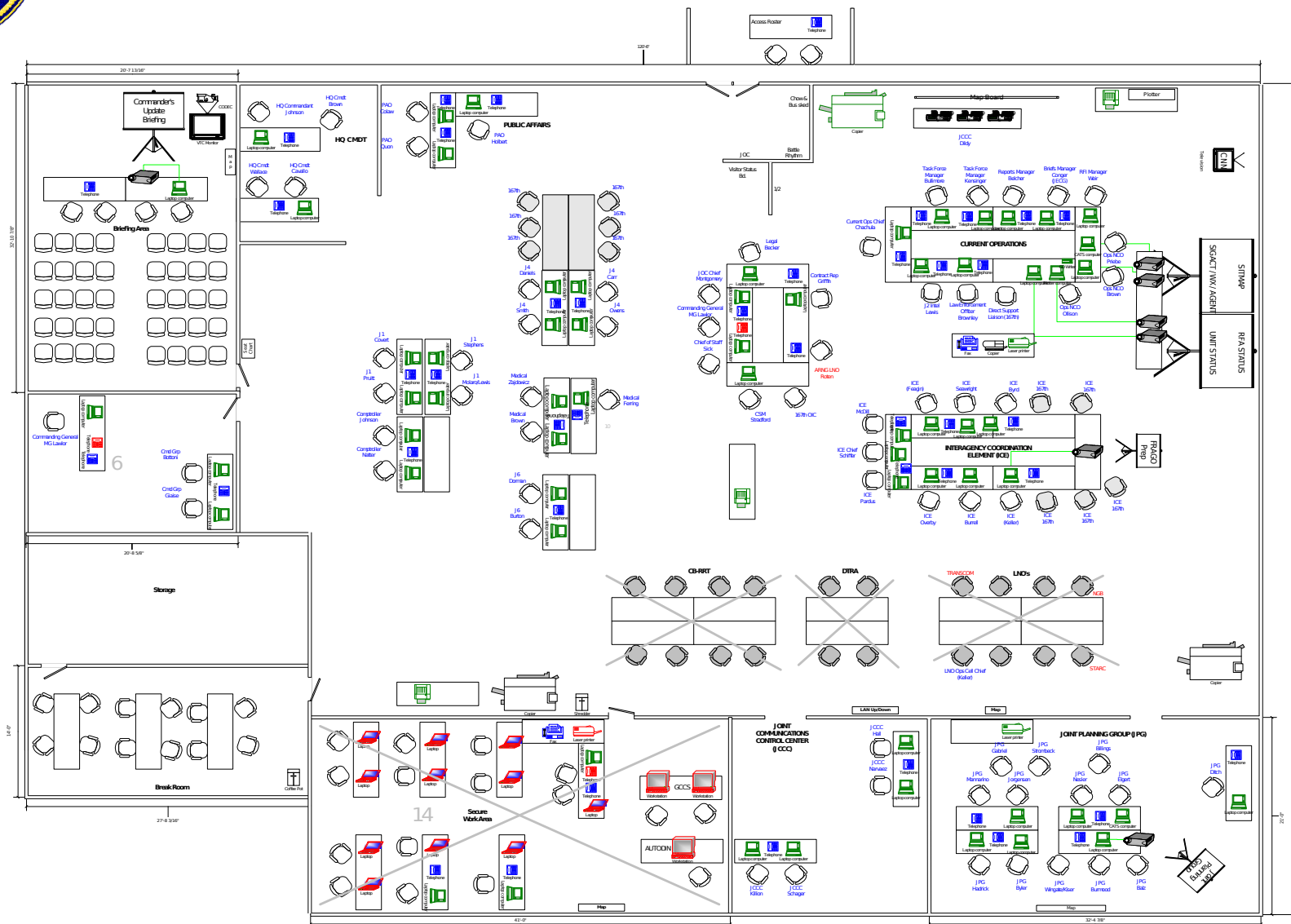
**Chain of
Command**

Coordination



JOC Operations

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Joint Task Force Civil Support -- Joint Operations Center (JOC)

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JOC Operations

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SUPPORT

OPERATIONS

- PAO
- Medical
- J1
- J4 + 167th
- J6
- Comptroller
- JCCO

- Command Group
- Current Situation
- Interagency Element

Joint Planning Group

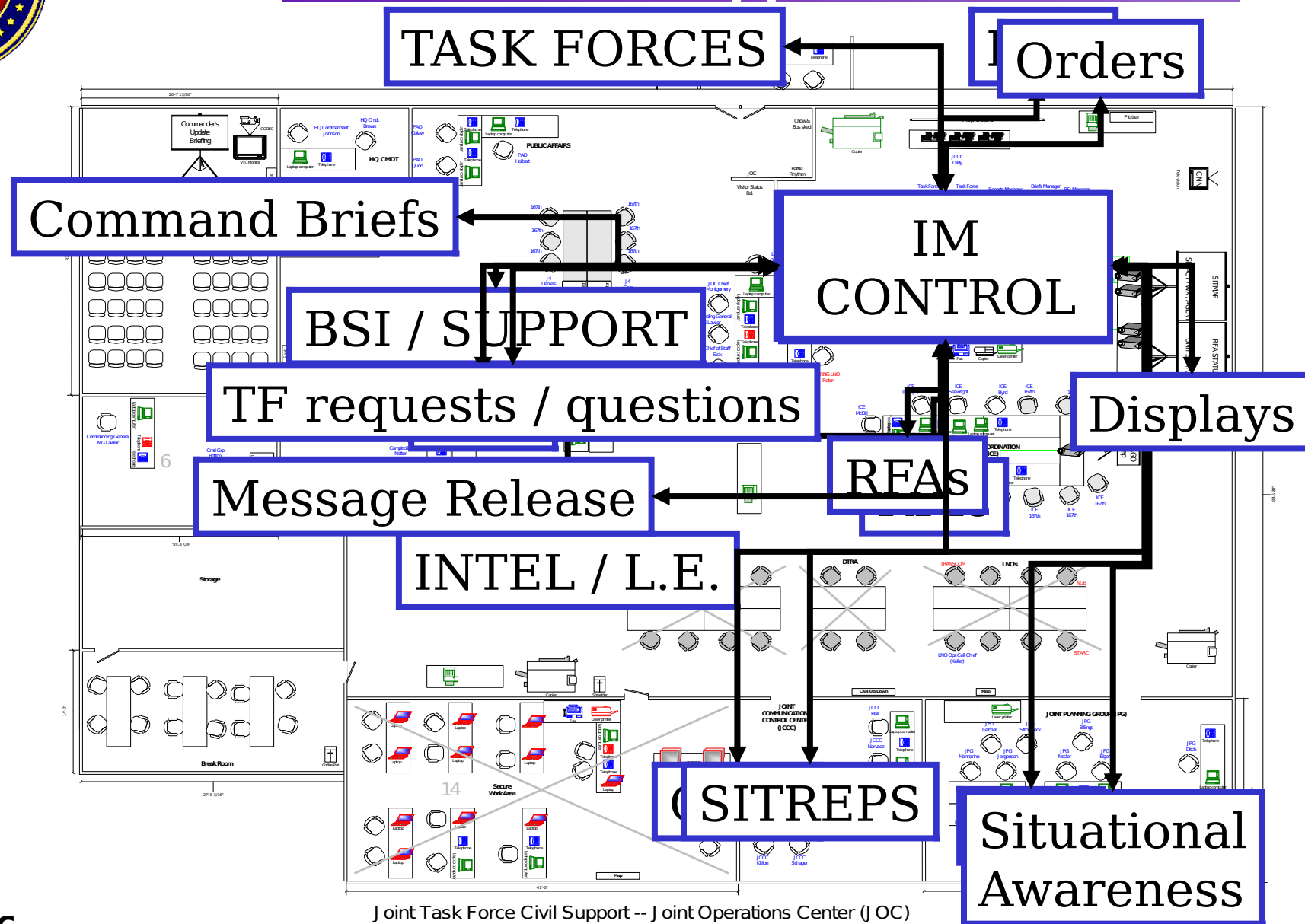
(Displays)
(Television)
(Radios)

PLANNING



JOC Operations

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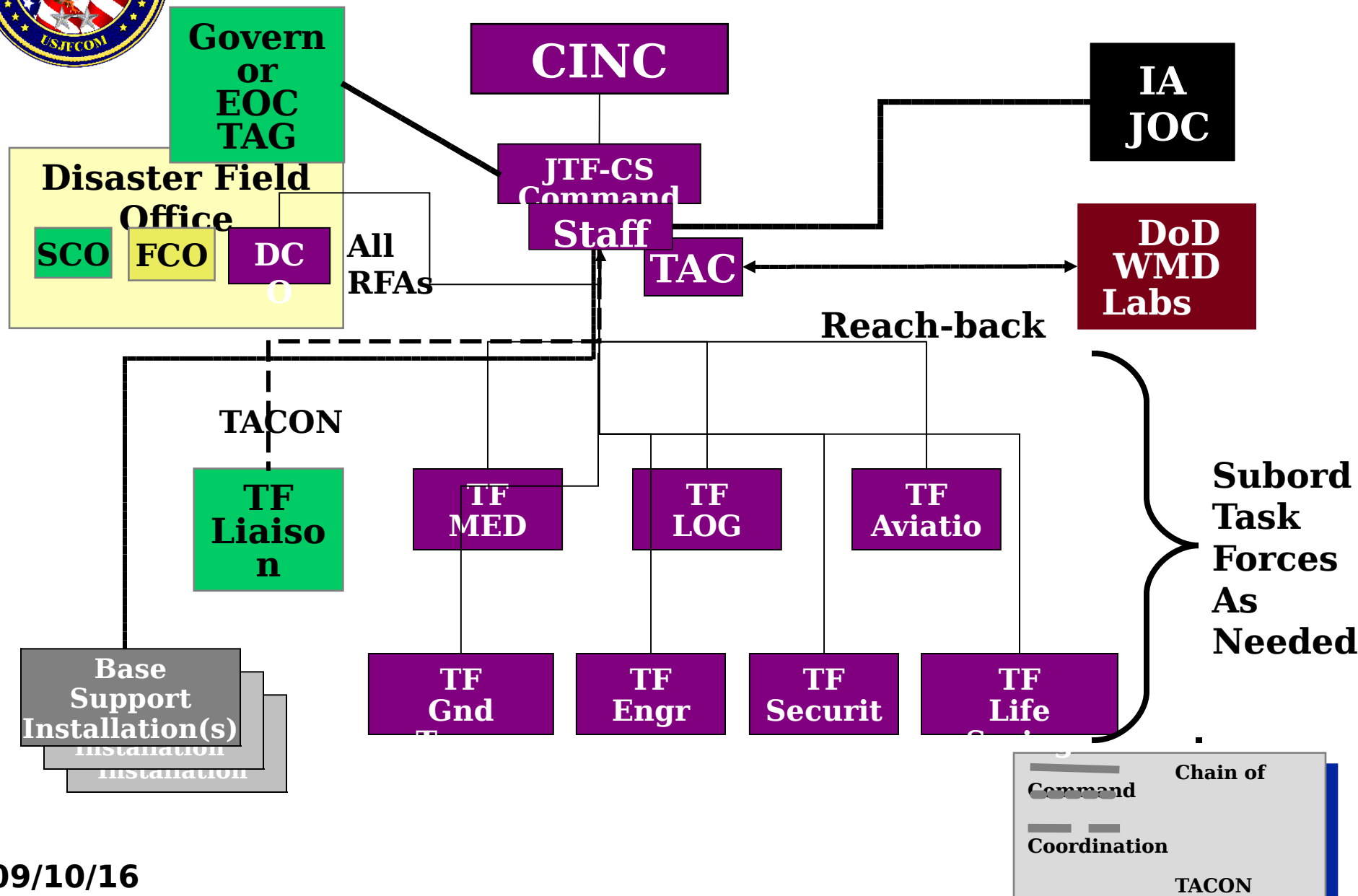


Joint Task Force Civil Support -- Joint Operations Center (JOC)



Command and Control Structure

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Conclusion

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SECDEF Core Principles

- **Always in Support of a Lead Federal Agency**
- **Clearly Subordinate to Civilian Control**
- **Committed to Preserving and Protecting Individual Dignity and Freedoms.**
- **RC are Forward Deployed Forces**
- **Warfight remains Primary**





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Discussion / Questions